

Contents

Introduction	1
Research on the Benefits of Manipulatives	2
How to Use This Book	6
A Walk Through a Lesson	8
NCTM Correlation Chart	10

Number and Operations 14

Lesson 1 Converting Fractions, Decimals, and Percentages	16
Lesson 2 Fraction, Decimal, and Percentage Combinations that Equal 1	18
Lesson 3 Estimating Fractional Numbers	20
Lesson 4 Comparing Rational Numbers	22
Lesson 5 Ratio and Proportion: Finding the Ratio	24
Lesson 6 Ratio and Proportion: Solving the Equation	26
Lesson 7 Approximating Square Roots	28
Lesson 8 Ratio and Proportion: Pattern Blocks	30
Lesson 9 Scale Factor	32
Lesson 10 Integer Operations: Addition	34
Lesson 11 Integer Operations: Subtraction	36
Lesson 12 Integer Operations: Multiplication	38
Lesson 13 Integer Operations: Division	40

Geometry 42

Lesson 1 Properties of Geometric Shapes	44
Lesson 2 Triangle Sum Theorem	46

Lesson 3 Exploring Quadrilaterals: Sides and Angles	48
Lesson 4 Polygons: Exploring Area	50
Lesson 5 Polygons: Sums of Interior Angles	52
Lesson 6 Solid Figures: Prisms, Pyramids, and Cylinders	54
Lesson 7 Prisms, Pyramids, and Cylinders: Drawing a Net	56
Lesson 8 Exploring Solids: Surface Area	58
Lesson 9 Prisms and Pyramids: Volume	60
Lesson 10 Cylinders and Cones: Volume	62
Lesson 11 Parallel Lines Intersected by a Transversal	64
Lesson 12 Euler's Polyhedron Formula	66
Lesson 13 Pythagorean Theorem	68
Lesson 14 Reflections (Flips)	70
Lesson 15 Translations (Slides): The Traveling Triangle	72
Lesson 16 Rotations (Turns)	74
Lesson 17 Dilations	76

Algebra 78

Lesson 1 Linear Functions	80
Lesson 2 Variables: x , x^2 , and Constants	82
Lesson 3 Combining Like Terms	84
Lesson 4 Slope as Rate of Change	86
Lesson 5 Lines in Slope-Intercept Form	88
Lesson 6 Problem Solving with Rates of Change	90
Lesson 7 Symbolic Algebra	92

Lesson 8	Algebraic Equivalencies: Distributive Property	94
Lesson 9	Algebraic Equivalencies: FOIL Method	96
Lesson 10	Solving Linear Equations	98
Lesson 11	Solving Nonlinear Equations	100
Lesson 12	Solving Systems of Equations	102
Lesson 13	Problem Solving: Two-Step Linear Equations	104
Lesson 14	Problem Solving: Multiple-Step Nonlinear Equations	106
Lesson 15	Linear Relationships	108
Lesson 16	Writing Equations	110

Measurement 112

Lesson 1	Area of Trapezoids	114
Lesson 2	Area of Irregular Figures	116
Lesson 3	Constant Perimeter and Changing Area	118
Lesson 4	Perimeter of Irregular Shapes	120
Lesson 5	Triangles: Angles and the Sides Opposite Them	122
Lesson 6	Triangle Inequality	124

Data Analysis and Probability 126

Lesson 1	Population Sampling	128
Lesson 2	Measures of Central Tendency	130
Lesson 3	Graphical Representations I: Histograms and Circle Graphs	132
Lesson 4	Graphical Representations II: Circle Graphs and Percentages	134
Lesson 5	Finding Probability Without Replacement	136
Lesson 6	Probability: Fair and Unfair Spinners	138
Lesson 7	Simple Compound Events	140

Lesson 8	Theoretical vs. Experimental Probability Game	142
Lesson 9	Mutually Exclusive Events	144
Lesson 10	Build a Spinner	146
Lesson 11	Scatter Plot Diagrams	148
Lesson 12	Line of Best Fit	150

Blackline Masters

BLM 1	Fraction Tower® Number Lines	152
BLM 2	Double Fraction Tower Number Lines	153
BLM 3	Algeblocks® Basic Mat	154
BLM 4	Algeblocks Quadrant Mat	155
BLM 5	Pattern Blocks Funnel	156
BLM 6	Centimeter Grid Paper	157
BLM 7	1-Inch Triangular Grid Paper	158
BLM 8	Cylinder Net	159
BLM 9	Triangular Prism Net	160
BLM 10	Square Pyramid Net	161
BLM 11	First Quadrant Coordinate Dot Paper	162
BLM 12	$\frac{1}{4}$ -Inch Grid Paper	163
BLM 13	1-Inch Grid Paper	164
BLM 14	Algeblocks Sentences Mat	165
BLM 15	Centimeter Dot Paper	166

Glossary of Manipulatives 167

Index 169